America's gun laws and gun culture weaponize racism and bias, leading to homicides, police shootings, suicides, unintentional shootings, and everyday gun violence.

## Racism and Bias in Gun Laws and Culture

- Gun Laws/gun Culture
  - Podcasts
    - <u>The World Turned Upside Down</u>
    - Stand Your Ground Laws, Culture, and What it Means
    - <u>The Hidden History of the Jackson State Shooting</u>
  - Articles/Reports
    - <u>The Slave-State Origins of Modern Gun Rights</u>
    - Firearm Regionalism and Public Carry: Placing Southern Antebellum Case Law in Context
    - <u>The Right to Carry Firearms Outside the Home: Separating Historical</u> <u>Myths from Historical Realities</u>
    - The Iconic Man With a Gun is a White Man
    - Gun Rights are about Keeping White Men on Top
    - Guns, Lies, and Fear: Exposing the NRA's Messaging Playbook
    - Origin of an Insurrection: How Second Amendment Extremism Led to January 6
  - Studies
    - <u>The possessive investment in guns: towards a material, social, and racial analysis of guns</u>
    - <u>Racial Resentment and Whites' Gun Policy Preferences in Contemporary</u> <u>America</u>
    - Speaking of trauma: the race talk, the gun violence talk, and the racialization of gun trauma
  - Books
    - Gun Fight
    - <u>A Well Regulated Militia</u>
    - Loaded: A Disarming History of the Second Amendment
    - <u>The Second- Race and Guns in a Fatally Unequal America</u>
- Democracy
  - Podcasts
    - Gun Violence is a Democracy Issue
    - Voting Access Saves Lives
  - Reports/Programs
    - <u>Voting Access Saves Lives</u>

Gun homicide's disproportionate impact on people of color

• <u>General</u>

- Podcasts:
  - What's Underneath those Red Dots?
  - Gun Violence and the Murder of Black TransWomen
  - <u>Tia Bell and the T.R.I.G.G.E.R. Project</u>
  - Bleeding Out
  - On the Front Lines
  - Who is the City Livable for?
- Articles/Programs
  - What Did 2019 Tell Us About Gun Safety in D.C.? We Can Do Better.
  - Ahmaud Arbery's Murder is on Tape
  - Combating Crime Guns
  - What the 'Black-on-Black-crime' fallacy misses about race and gun deaths
  - Mass Shootings in Black and White
  - <u>The Debate Over Crime Rates</u>
  - How the Gun Control Debate Ignores Black Lives
  - Inner City Violence in the Age of Mass Incarceration
  - Gun Violence as an Obstacle to Educational Equality
  - <u>Chicago's gun violence crisis is also a mental health crisis</u>
- Studies/Reports
  - Bridging the Response to Mass Shootings and Urban Violence: Exposure to Violence in New Haven. Connecticut
  - A Neighborhood-Level Analysis of the Economic Impact of Gun Violence
  - <u>HUD Office of Policy Development and Research</u>
  - The Role of Racial Residential Segregation in Black-White Disparities in Firearm Homicide at the State Level in the United States, 1991-2015
  - <u>Violence Policy Center: Hispanic Victimization</u>
  - Social determinants of health in relation to firearm-related homicides in the United States: A nationwide multilevel cross-sectional study
  - The acute effect of local homicides on children's cognitive performance
  - <u>Report on the Economic Impact of Homicides</u>
- Litigation
  - Powell v. Illinois
  - <u>Hernandez v Mesa (Brady Amicus)</u>
- Organizations/Thought Leaders (other than those already linked in podcasts)
  - <u>Community, Justice, Action Fund</u>
  - Ben McBride
  - Eddie Bocanegra
  - Kim Odom
  - Dr. Joseph Sakran
- Police Shootings
  - Podcasts:
    - What's Behind Fatal Encounters

- Police Reform, Public Safety, and Gun Violence Prevention
- Articles/Reports/Databases
  - <u>Washington Post Fatal Force Database</u>
  - Police, Power, and the Specter of Guns
  - <u>The Overlooked Role of Guns in the Police-Reform Debate</u>
  - Police Shootings are also part of America's gun violence problem
  - Activists: Police killings of Latinos lack attention
- Books:
  - When Police Kill
- <u>Hate Crimes/Extremism</u>
  - Podcasts:
    - Who, and What are the Boogaloo Bois
    - <u>The Risk of Xenophobia, Guns, and Coronavirus</u>
    - <u>Cutting the Knot</u>
  - Articles:
    - What do Shutdown Protests Have to do with Gun Extremism
    - A Lynch Mob of One
    - Hatred and Gun Violence: A Deadly Combination
  - Litigation
    - Poway Synagogue Case

## Link between racism and suicide

- Articles:
  - Sounding the alarm on black youth suicide
  - Why are white men stockpiling guns?
- Books:
  - Dying of Whiteness
- Studies
  - Racism, Gun Ownership and Gun Control: Biased Attitudes in US Whites May Influence Policy Decisions